



NATIVE PLANTS – RIGHT PLANT – RIGHT PLACE

GETTING STARTED – TRIED & TRUE

- Mix of sun and shade

Wood Poppy – *Stylophorum diphyllum*
Jacob's Ladder - *Polemonium reptans*
Foamflower - *Tiarella cordifolia*
Fringed Bleeding Heart - *Dicentra eximia*
Wild Geranium - *Geranium maculatum*
Violets - *Viola*
Meadow Phlox - *Phlox maculata*
New England Aster - *Symphotrichum novae-angliae*

- Sun - summer to fall Flowers

Beardtongue - *Penstemon digitalis*
Summer Phlox - *Phlox paniculata*
Meadow Phlox - *Phlox maculata*
Purple Coneflower - *Echinacea purpurea*
Purple Hyssop - *Agastache scrophulariifolia* -
Orange Coneflower - *Rudbeckia fulgida*
aka - Black-eyed Susan
Downy Skullcap - *Scutellaria incana*
False Sunflower - *Heliopsis helianthoides*
New England Aster - *Symphotrichum novae-angliae*

- Shade - spring to fall bloom

Bluebells - *Mertensia virginica*
Creeping Phlox - *Phlox stolonifera*
Wood Poppy - *Stylophorum diphyllum*
Golden Ragwort - *Packera aurea*
Foamflower - *Tiarella cordifolia*
Wild Geranium - *Geranium maculatum*
Lady Fern - *Athyrium filix-femina*
Marginal Wood Fern - *Dryopteris marginalis*
Black Cohosh - *Actaea racemosa*
Zigzag Goldenrod - *Solidago flexicaulis*
Calico Aster - *Symphotrichum lateriflorum*
White Wood Aster - *Eurybia divaricata*

ROCK GARDEN

- Mostly sun

Moss Pink - *Phlox subulata*
Green-and-Gold - *Chrysogonum virginianum*
Blue-eyed Grass - *Sisyrinchium a.* -
Shooting Star - *Dodecatheon meadia* - (Spring)
Pussy-toes - *Antennaria plantaginifolia*
Wild Columbine - *Aquilegia canadensis*

Wild Pink - *Silene caroliniana*

Butterfly Weed - *Asclepias tuberosa* - (summer)

GROUNDCOVERS

- Sun

Barren Strawberry - *Waldsteinia fragarioides*
Pussy Toes - *Antennaria plantaginifolia*
Golden Ragwort - *Packera aurea*

- Mix of sun and shade

Green-and-Gold - *Chrysogonum virginianum*
Wild Stonecrop - *Sedum ternatum*
Dwarf Crested Iris - *Iris cristata*
Violets - *Viola*
Broad-leaved Sedge - *Carex platyphylla*
Thin-leaved Sedge - *Carex pensylvanica*
Golden Ragwort - *Packera aurea*

- Shade

Allegheny Spurge - *Pachysandra procumbens* (slow)
Wild Ginger - *Asarum canadense*
Broad-leaved Sedge - *Carex platyphylla*
Thin-leaved Sedge - *Carex pensylvanica*
Creeping Mint - *Meehania cordata*
Foamflower - *Tiarella cordifolia*

GROUNDCOVER (erosion control & hilly areas)

- Mix of sun and shade

Fragrant Sumac - *Rhus aromatica* var. 'gro-low'

BUTTERFLY BASICS

- Mostly sun

Butterfly Weed - *Asclepias tuberosa*
Blazing Star - *Liatris spicata*
Bee Balm - *Monarda didyma*
Wild Bergamot - *Monarda fistulosa*
Purple Coneflower - *Echinacea purpurea*
Mountain Mint - *Pycnanthemum* species
Purple Hyssop - *Agastache scrophularia*
Pink Turtlehead - *Chelone lyonii*
New England Aster - *Symphotrichum novae-angliae*
Aromatic Aster - *Symphotrichum oblongifolium*
Joe-Pye-Weed - *Eutrochium purpureum*
Fireworks Goldenrod - *Solidago rugosa* 'Fireworks'



WET SITES (edge of run-off streams or ponds)

- Mostly sun

- Marsh Marigold - *Caltha palustris*
- Blue Flag Iris - *Iris versicolor*
- Cardinal Flower - *Lobelia cardinalis*
- Swamp Milkweed - *Asclepias incarnata*
- Pink Turtlehead - *Chelone lyonii*
- Swamp Rose-Mallow - *Hibiscus moscheutos*
- New England Aster - *Symphotrichum novae-angliae*

VERY TALL PERENNIALS

- Sun - moist soil (soil holding capacity)

- Joe-pye-weed - *Eutrochium purpureum*
- New York Ironweed - *Vernonia noveboracensis*
- Cutleaf Coneflower - *Rudbeckia laciniata*
- Swamp Sunflower - *Helianthus angustifolia*

WOODLAND MIX

- Shade with some sun

•up to 16"

- Woodland Phlox - *Phlox divaricata*
- Golden Ragwort - *Packera aurea*
- Wild Columbine - *Aquilegia canadensis*
- Creeping Mint - *Meehania cordata*
- Violets - *Viola*
- Foamflower - *Tiarella cordifolia*
- Fringed Bleeding Heart - *Dicentra eximia*
- Alumroot - *Heuchera americana*
- Jacob's Ladder - *Polemonium reptans*

• 16" to 30"

- Golden Alexander - *Zizia aurea*
- False Solomon's Seal - *Maianthemum racemosa*
- Pinkroot - *Spigelia marilandica*
- Sensitive Fern - *Onoclea sensibilis*
- Bluebells - *Mertensia virginica*
- Wood Poppy - *Stylophorum diphyllum*
- Solomon's seal - *Polygonatum biflorum*
- Black cohosh - *Actaea racemosa* - *Cimicifuga racemosa*

SMALL GRASSES - MEADOW LIKE

- Part sun - part shade - some color

- Broad-leaved Sedge - *Carex platyphylla*
- Thin-leaved Sedge - *Carex pensylvanica*
- Nodding Onion - *Allium cernuum*
- Blue-eyed Grass - *Sisyrinchium angustifolium*



GRASS MEADOW

- Sun

- Little Bluestem - *Schizachyrium scoparium*
- Switchgrass - *Panicum virgatum*
- Prairie Dropseed - *Sporobolus heterolepis*
- Culver's root - *Veronicastrum virginicum*
- Joe-pye-weed - *Eutrochium purpureum*
- New York Ironweed - *Vernonia noveboracensis*
- New England Aster - *Symphotrichum novae-angliae*
- Stiff Goldenrod - *Solidago rigida*

VERY AGGRESSIVE (almost scary!)

- Sun and shade mix for moist soil

- Canada Anemone - *Anemone canadensis*
- Lanceleaf Loosestrife - *Lysimachia lanceolata*
- Obedient plant - *Physostegia virginiana*

SLIGHTLY AGGRESSIVE

- Sundrops - *Oenothera fruticosa*
- Great Blue Lobelia - *Lobelia siphilitica*
- Golden alexander - *Zizia aurea*